

# High-brilliance Fiber Laser Sources with new NIR Wavelengths

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**LASER** World of **PHOTONICS** 

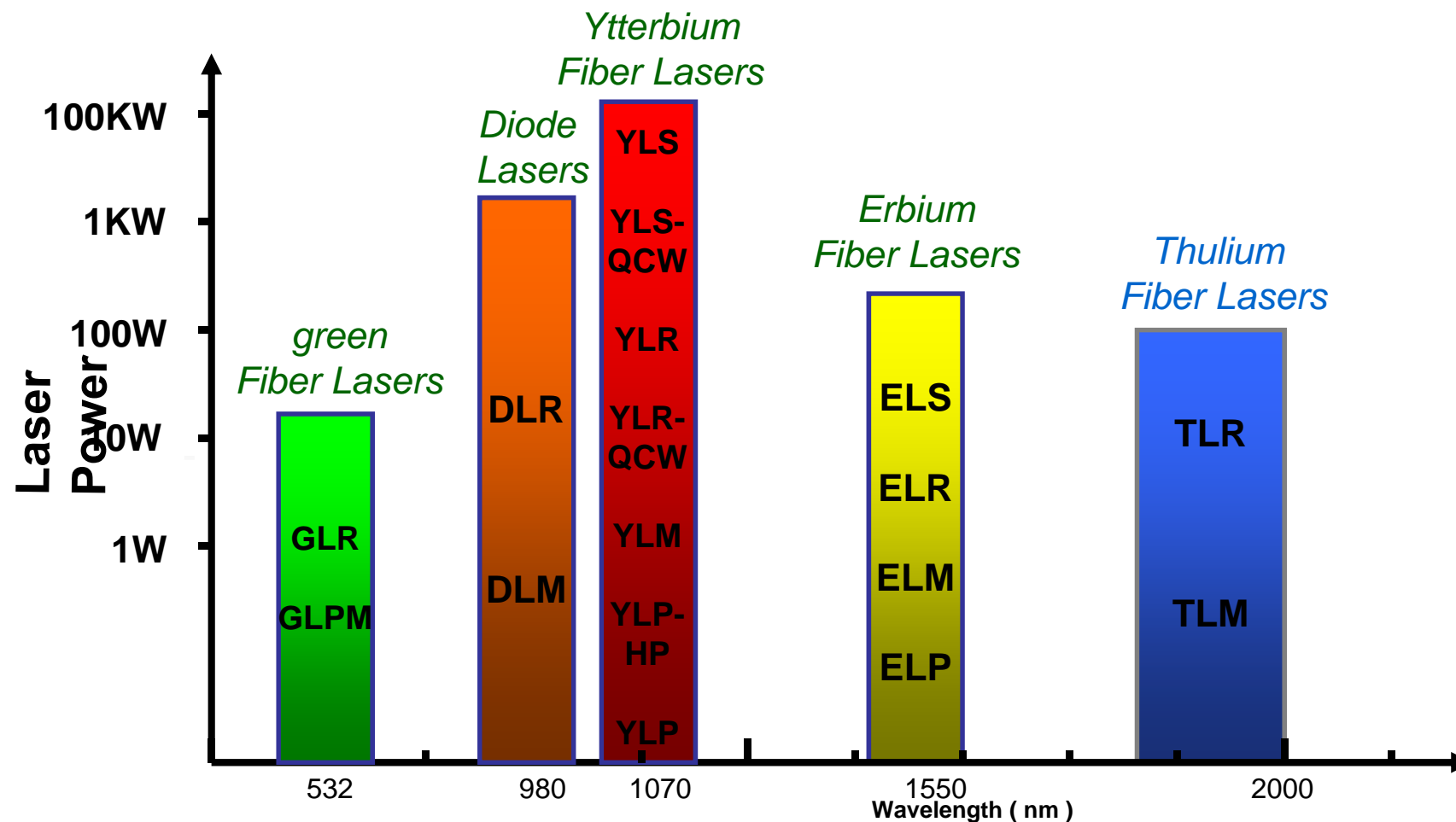
Laser Polymer Welding – Recent results and future prospects  
for industrial applications in a European research project

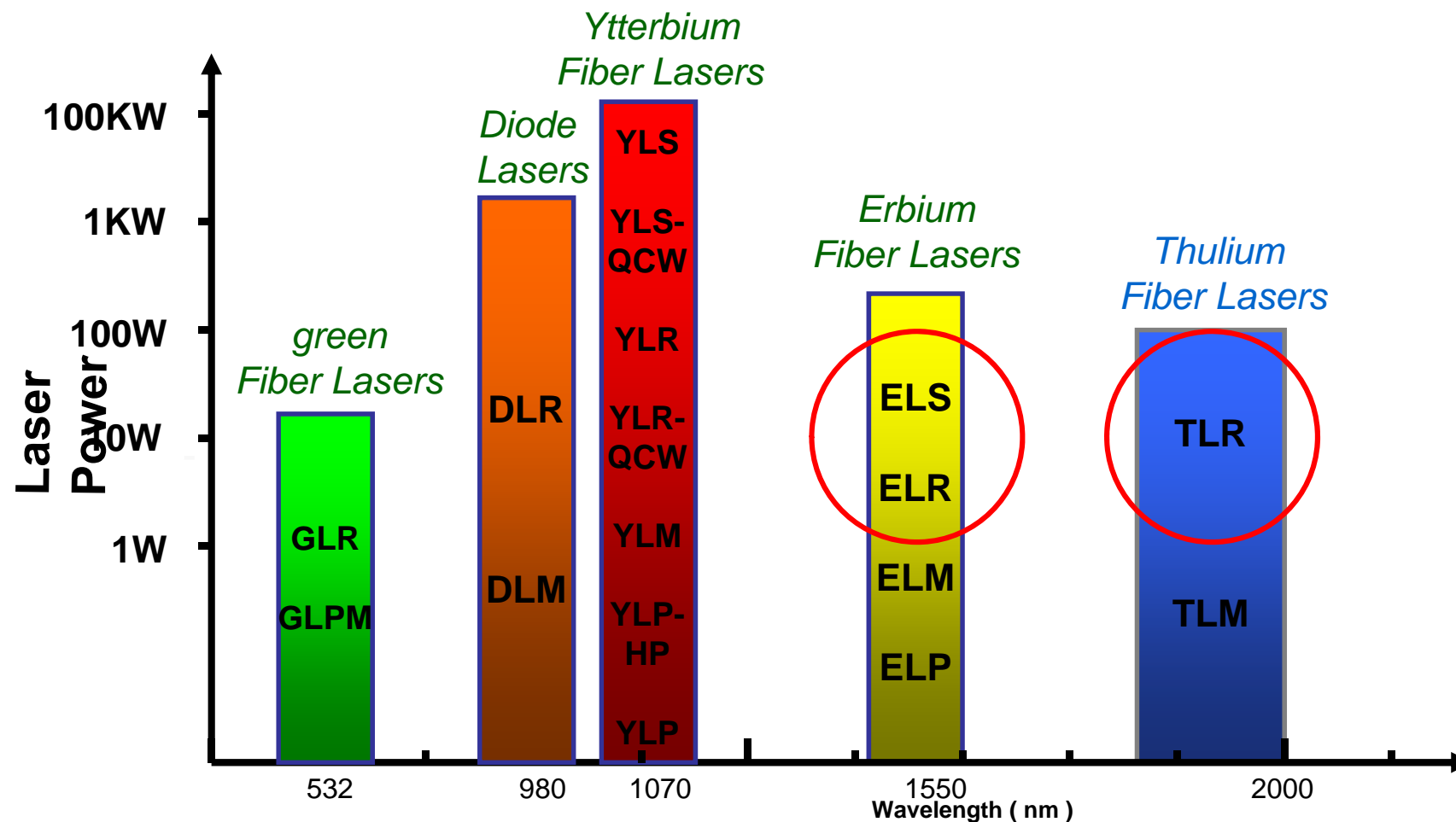
Munich, Germany

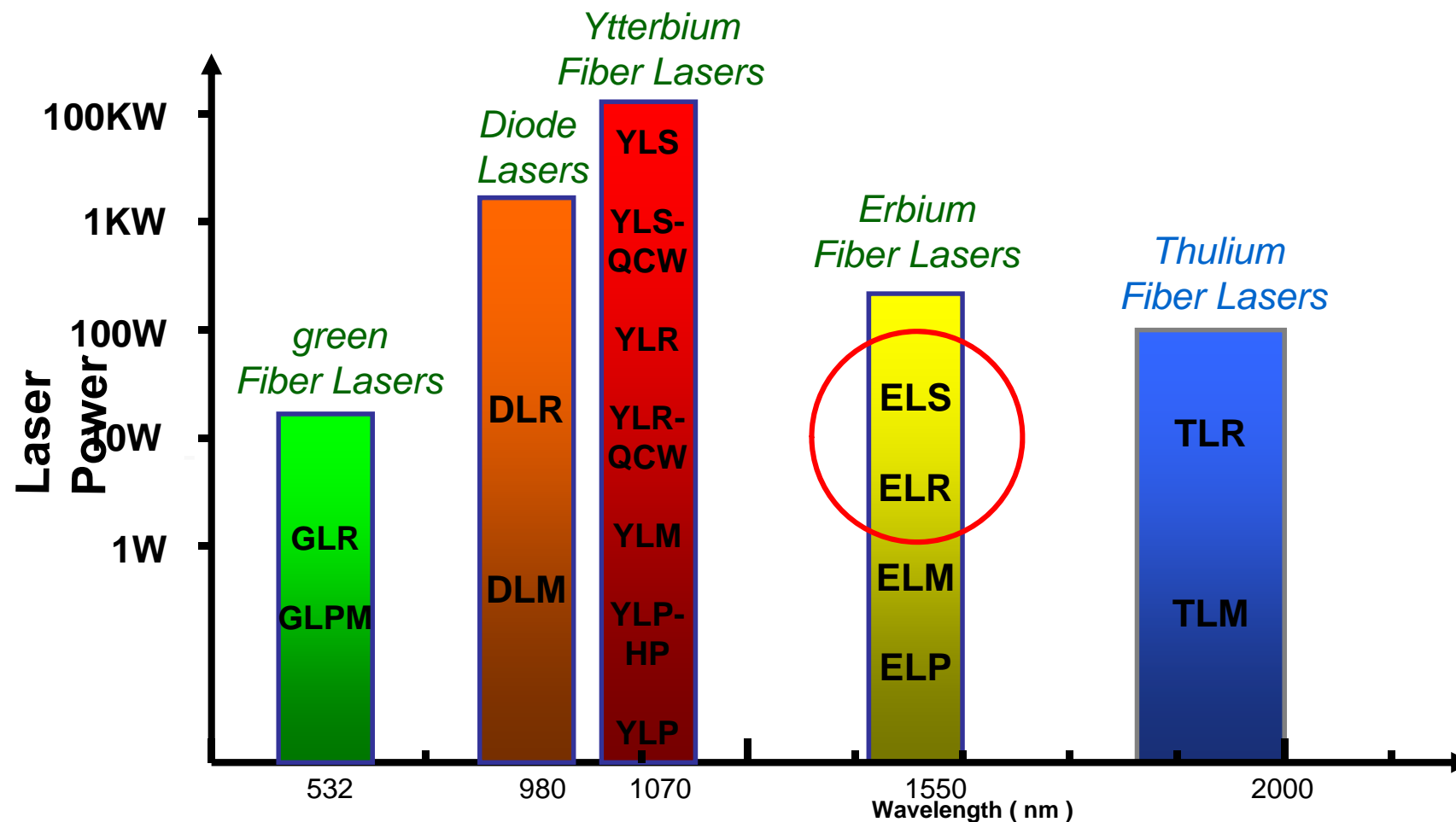
May 14, 2013

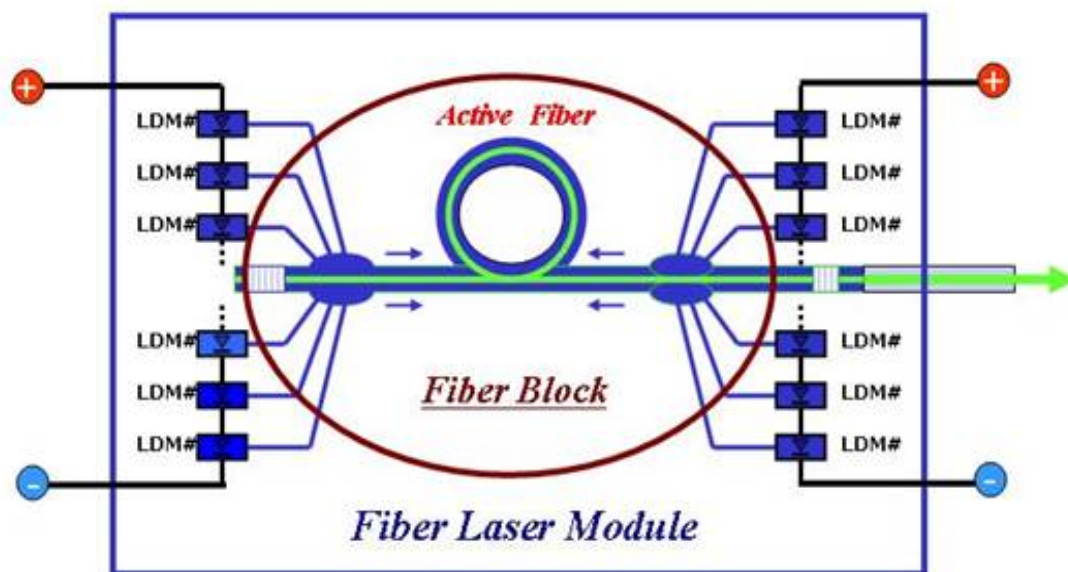


1. Overview of IPG's different Fiber Laser types
2. Setup of Erbium doped Fiber Lasers (1.567 nm wavelength)
  - 2.1. Single Mode
  - 2.2. Multi Mode
3. Setup of Thulium doped Fiber Lasers (1.940 nm wavelength)
4. Summary



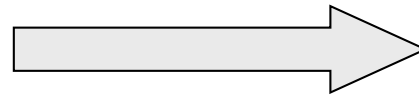




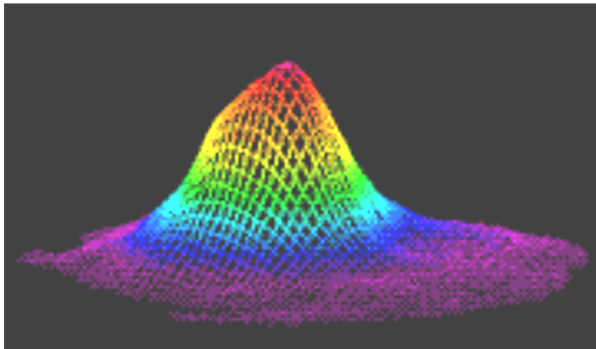


- Compact and monolithic Design
- Parallel adjustment of LDM
- Monomode-Beam quality
- $M^2 < 1.05$
- Robust mechanical setup
- Thermal non-sensitive
- no adjustment / maintenance

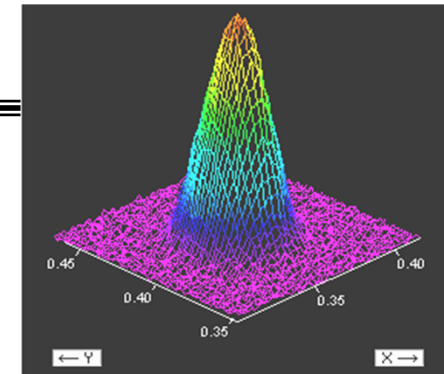
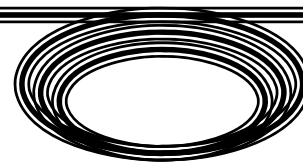
Low Beam Quality



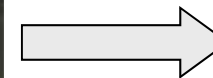
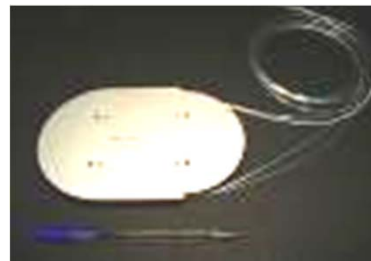
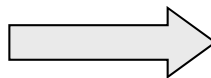
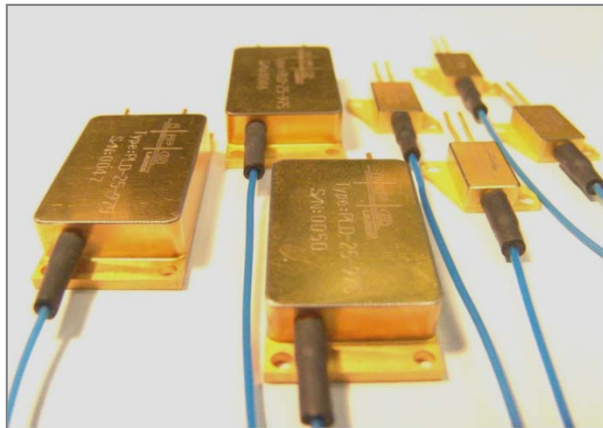
High Beam Quality



Multimode, Broadband Pumpdiode 975nm,  
NA 0.12,  $M^2 > 20$



Fiber Laser 1 / 1,5 $\mu$ m, NA 0.06,  $M^2 = 1$





### Fab Operations

Semiconductor Wafer  
Growth

Diode Processing

Chip Mounting

Burn-In

### Final Assembly

Coupling

Final burn in

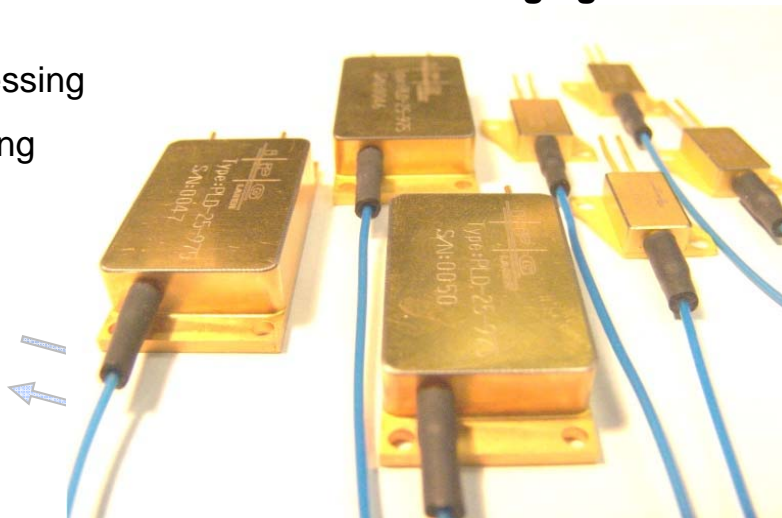
Shipment



### Modules

Up to 800-1000  
Watts (1070 nm)

### Laser diode Packaging



### Fiber Block

Pod of active fibers

### Optical Preform

Silica based glass

MCVD method

Dope with rare earth  
ions



### Fiber Draw

Draw towers

Active fibers only

>200 different  
fibers



### Components

Bragg Gratings,  
Isolators

Couplers



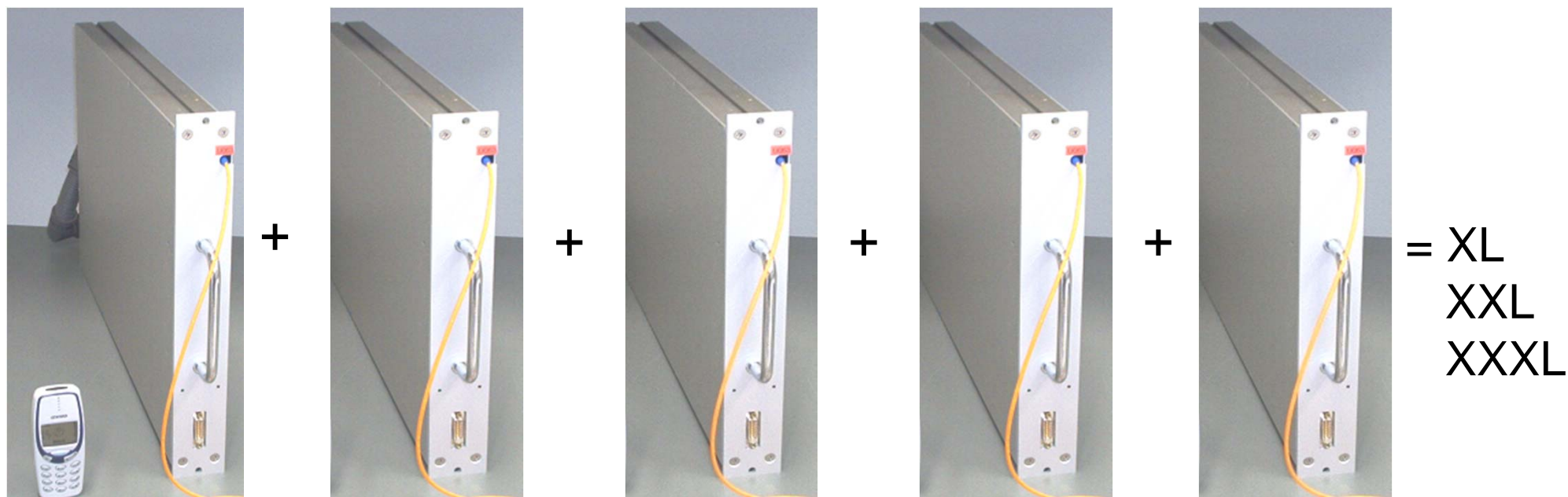




# 3U Housing of 120 W Erbium doped Fiber Laser







Modules are combined according to the requested Power =  
scaleable and upgradeable Power → **custom design**

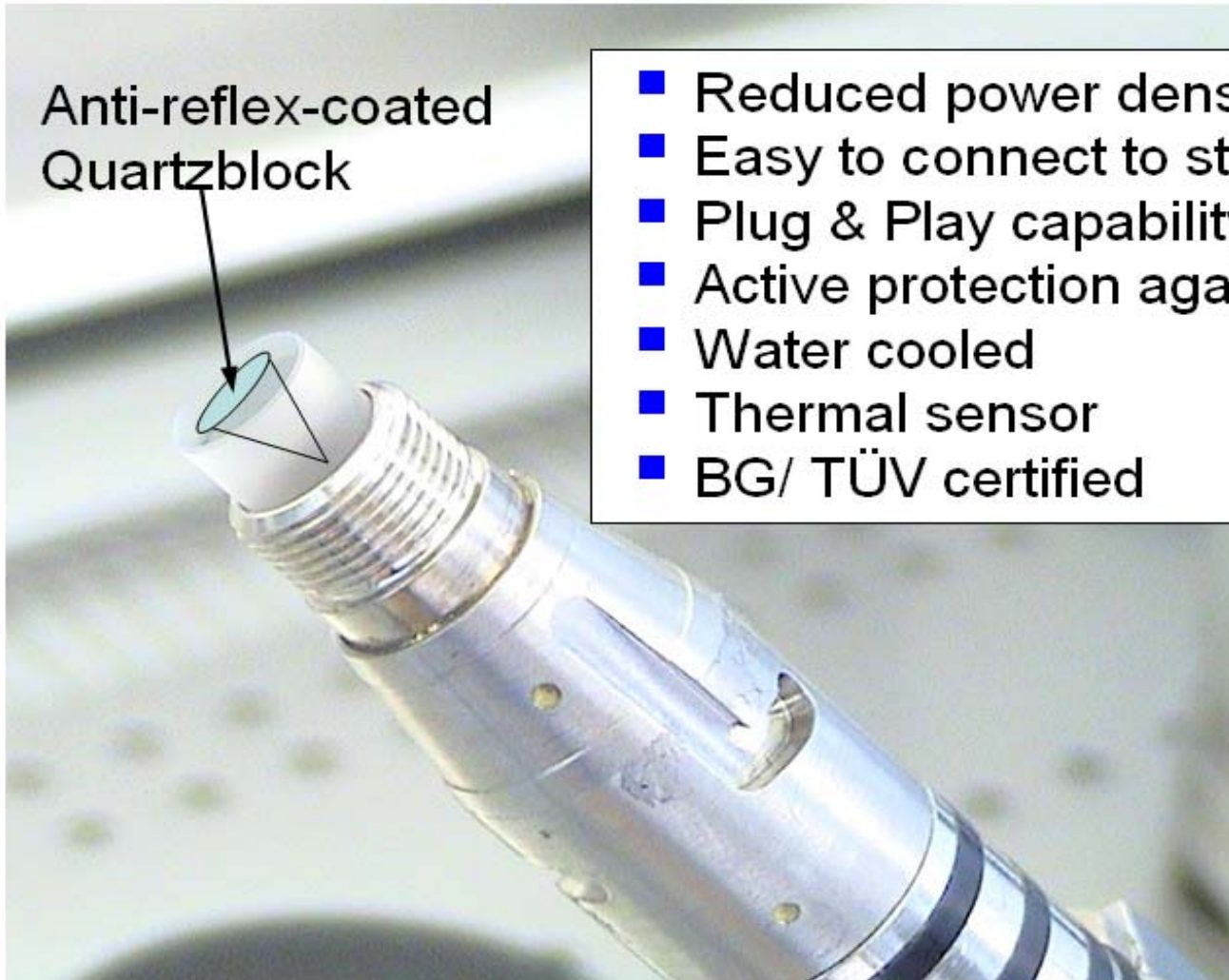


**ELS-500 shipped to ILT beginning of 2012**  
**1567 nm, 500 W, Multimode Fiber Output**



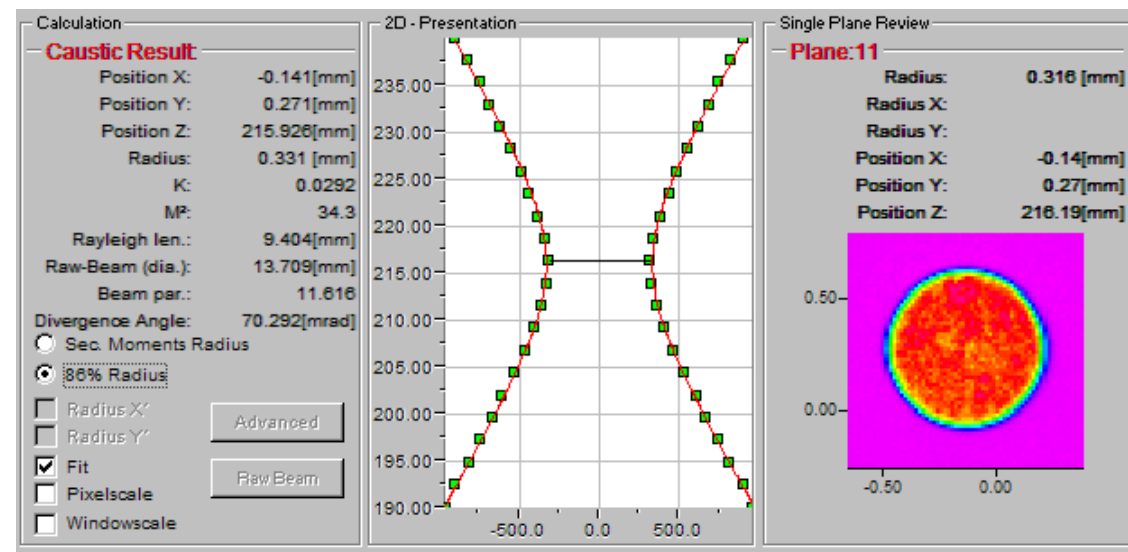
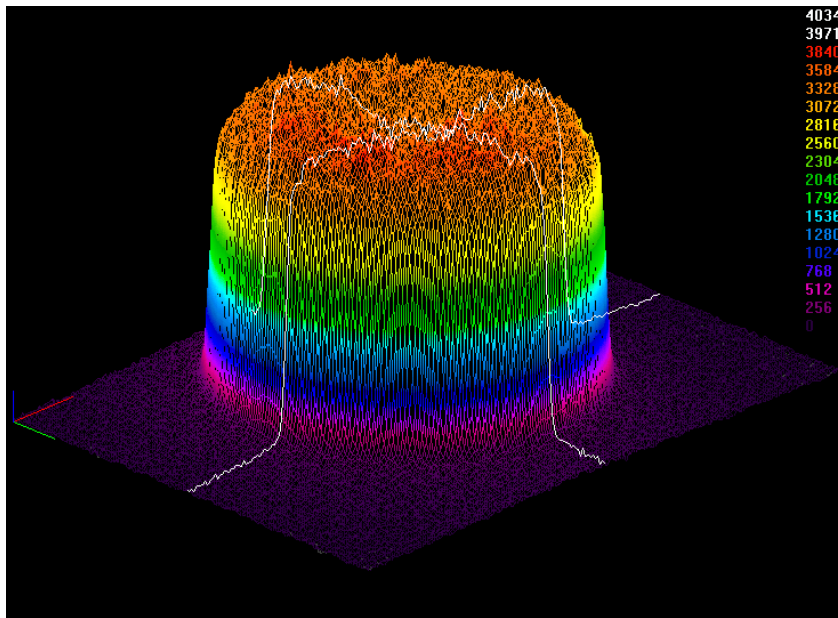
Anti-reflex-coated  
Quartzblock

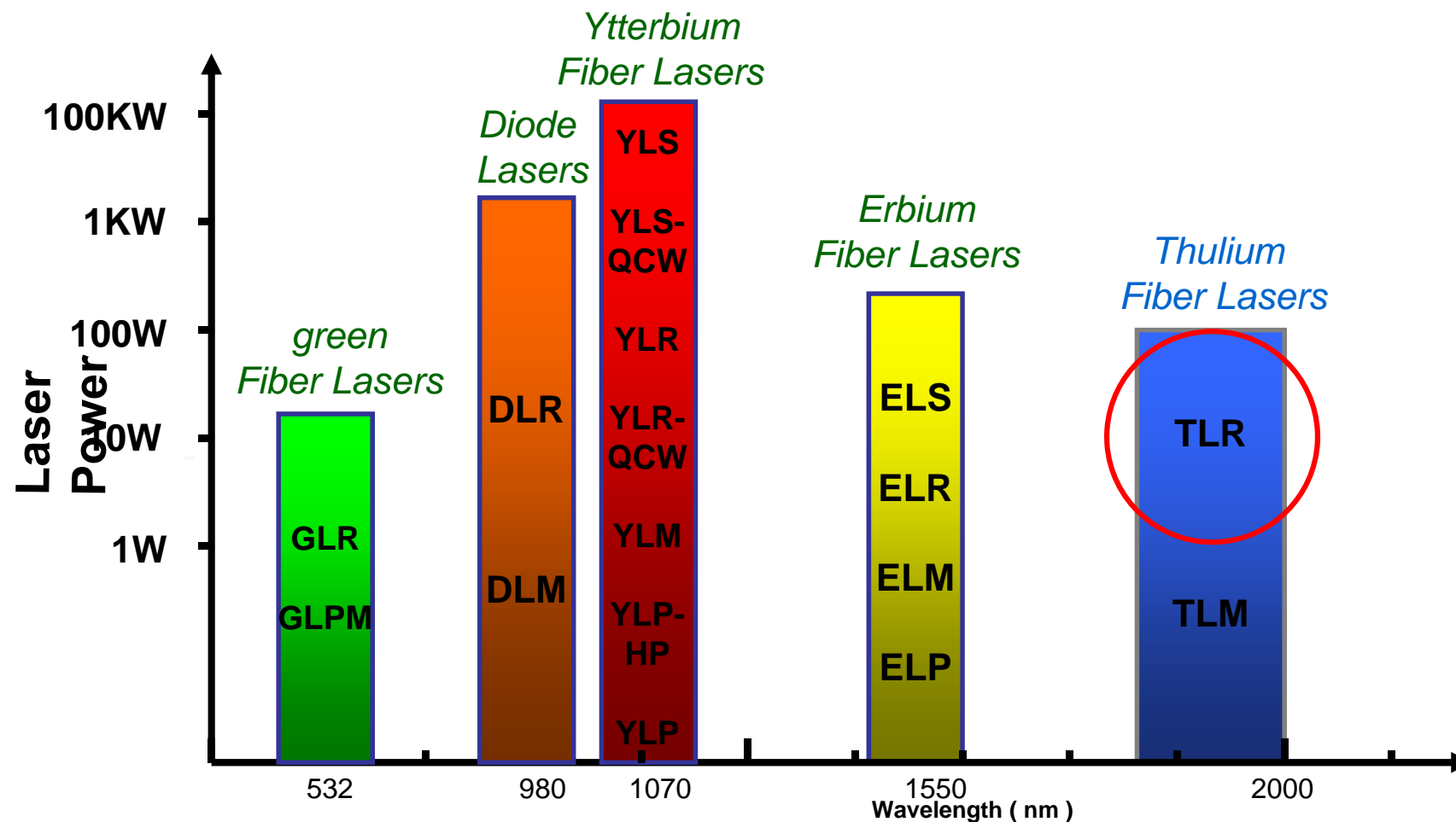
- Reduced power density @ power exit
- Easy to connect to standard optics
- Plug & Play capability
- Active protection against back reflection
- Water cooled
- Thermal sensor
- BG/ TÜV certified

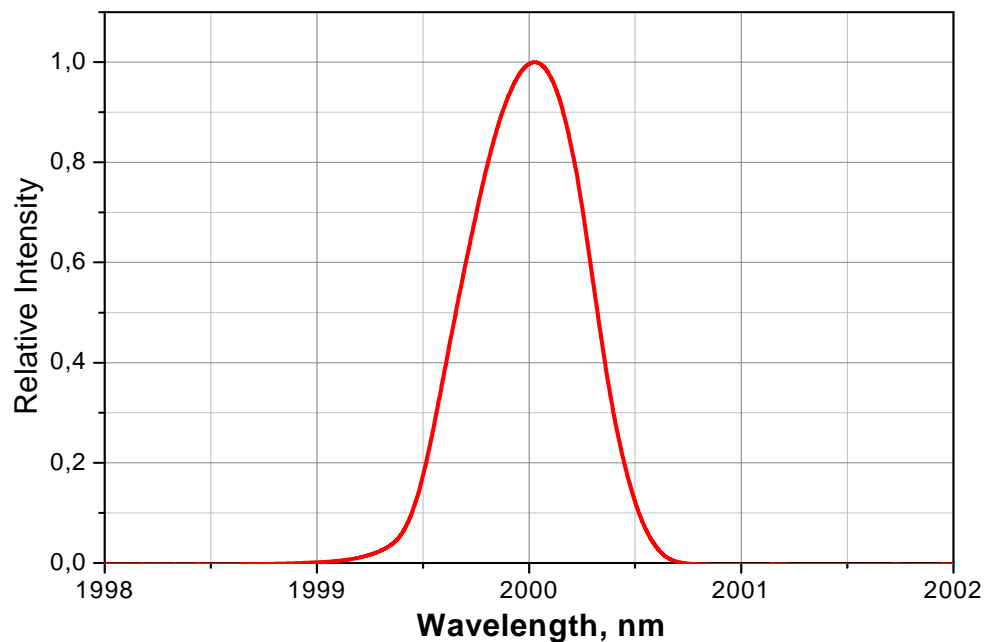




- Realized with 200  $\mu\text{m}$  Multimode Feeding Fiber of ELS 500





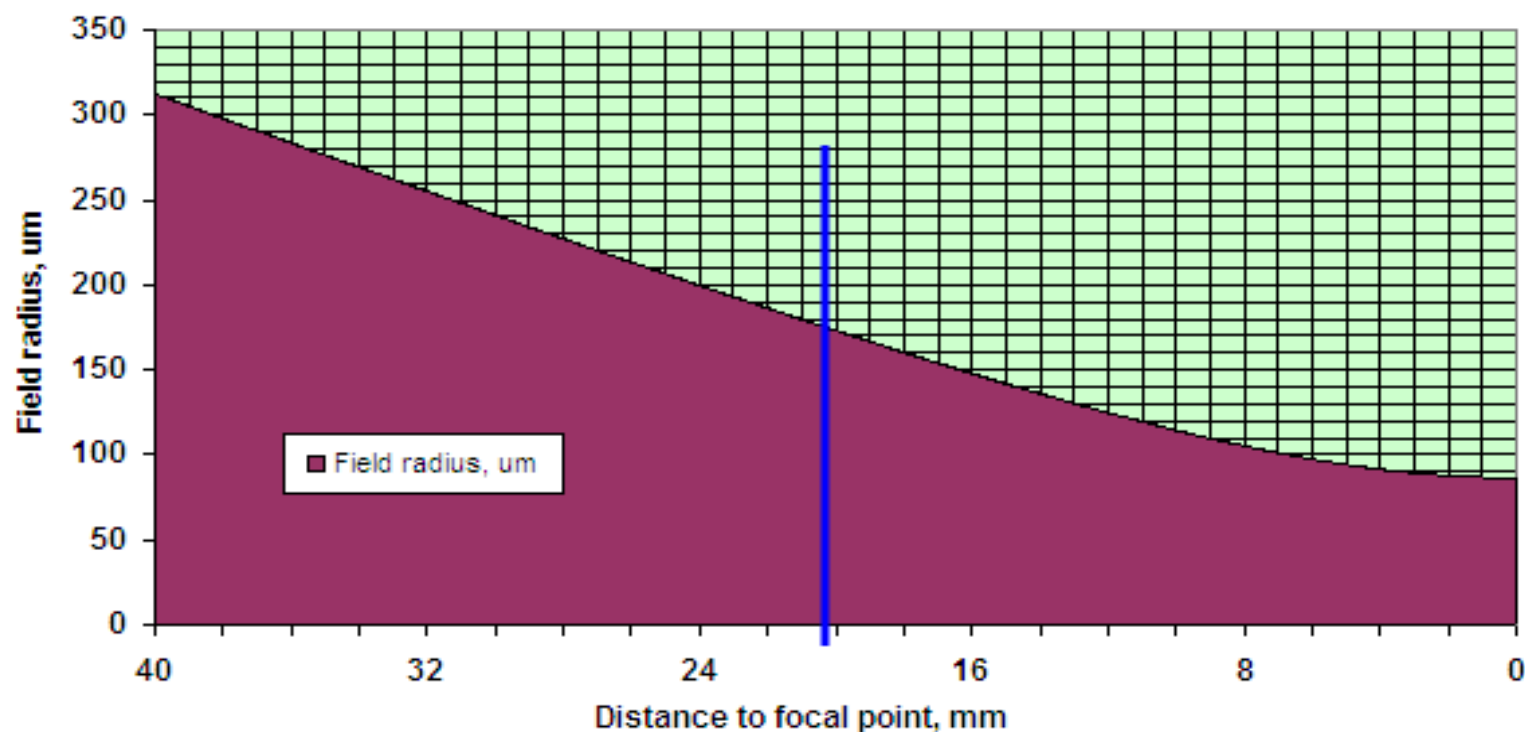


- *Extremely broad spectral range:  
1850 – 2050 nm*
- *Narrow linewidth – less than 1 nm*

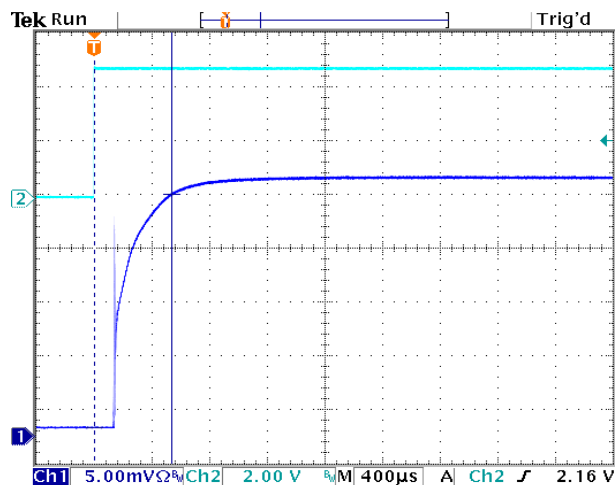


Distance, mm	Field radius, $\mu\text{m}$	Waist diameter, $\mu\text{m}$	Chart zone from focus, mm	M2 parameter	Wavelength, nm	Focal distance, mm	Beam diameter, mm	Calculations adequacy condition
40	312,202227	172,91	40	1,05	1940	300	4,5	67500 >> 345,503954

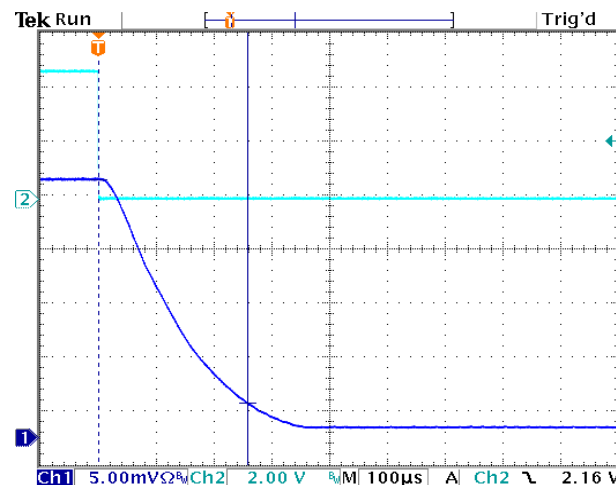
Field radius along propagation axis



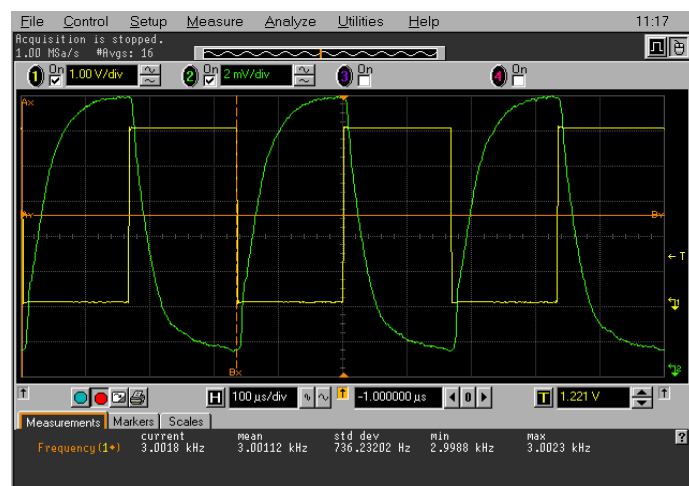
Switching On Time 550  $\mu$ s



Switching Off Time 250  $\mu$ s



Modulation with PRR = 3 kHz



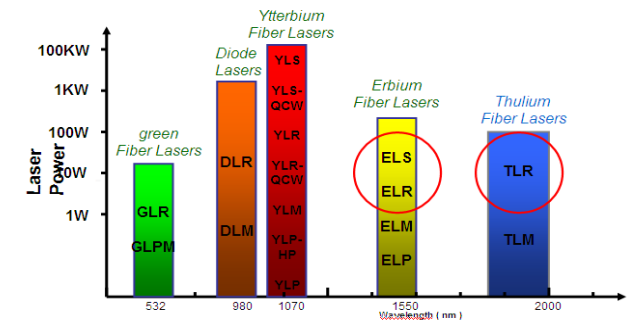
*Direct modulation of semiconductor emitter diodes' (PLDs) current*

- ✓ Fast switching ON/OFF
- ✓ Relatively high modulation frequencies



## Erbium and Thulium doped Fiber Lasers

- Power up to 120 W single mode (Tm doped @ 1.940 nm)
- Power up to 500 W multi mode (Er doped @ 1567 nm)
- Robust concept for industrial usage
- Long term tests: Thousands of hours without power decreasing
- Fast modulation by direct switching of PLDs
- ELS-500 Multimode: Top hat beam profil by usage of multi mode fiber



**Thank you for your attention!**