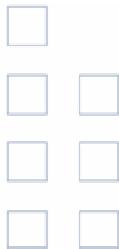


# AKL '12 EU Innovation Forum

## High-brilliance Fiber Laser Sources with new NIR Wavelengths



Dipl.-Wirtschafts-Ing. (FH) Tim Westphäling



High Power Fiber Lasers and Amplifiers

The Power to Transform™





# Overview

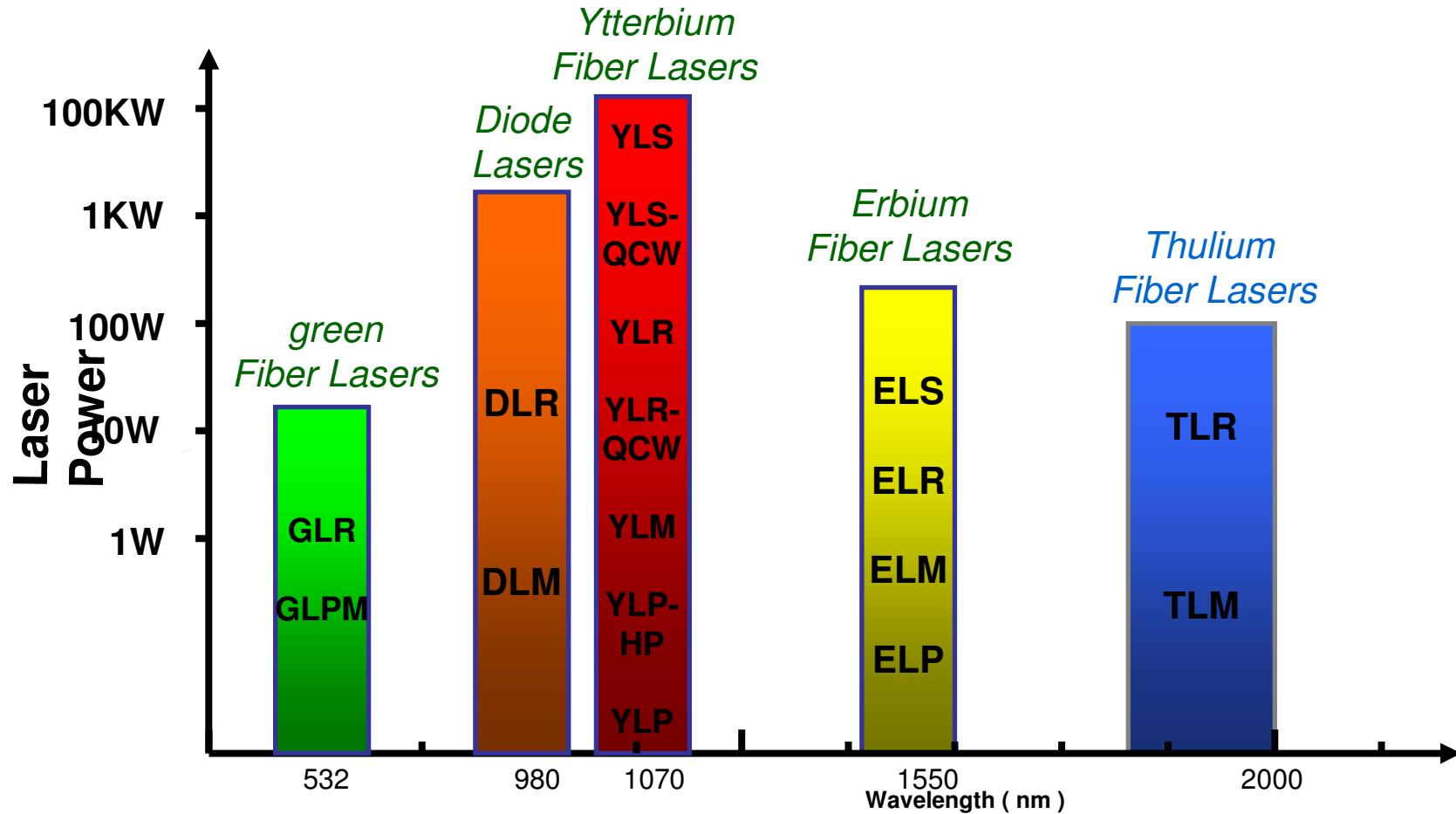
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- 1. Overview of IPG's different Fiber Laser types**
- 2. Setup of Erbium doped Fiber Lasers (1.567 nm wavelength)**
  - 2.1. Single Mode**
  - 2.2. Multi Mode**
- 3. Setup of Thulium doped Fiber Lasers (1.940 nm wavelength)**
- 4. Summary**



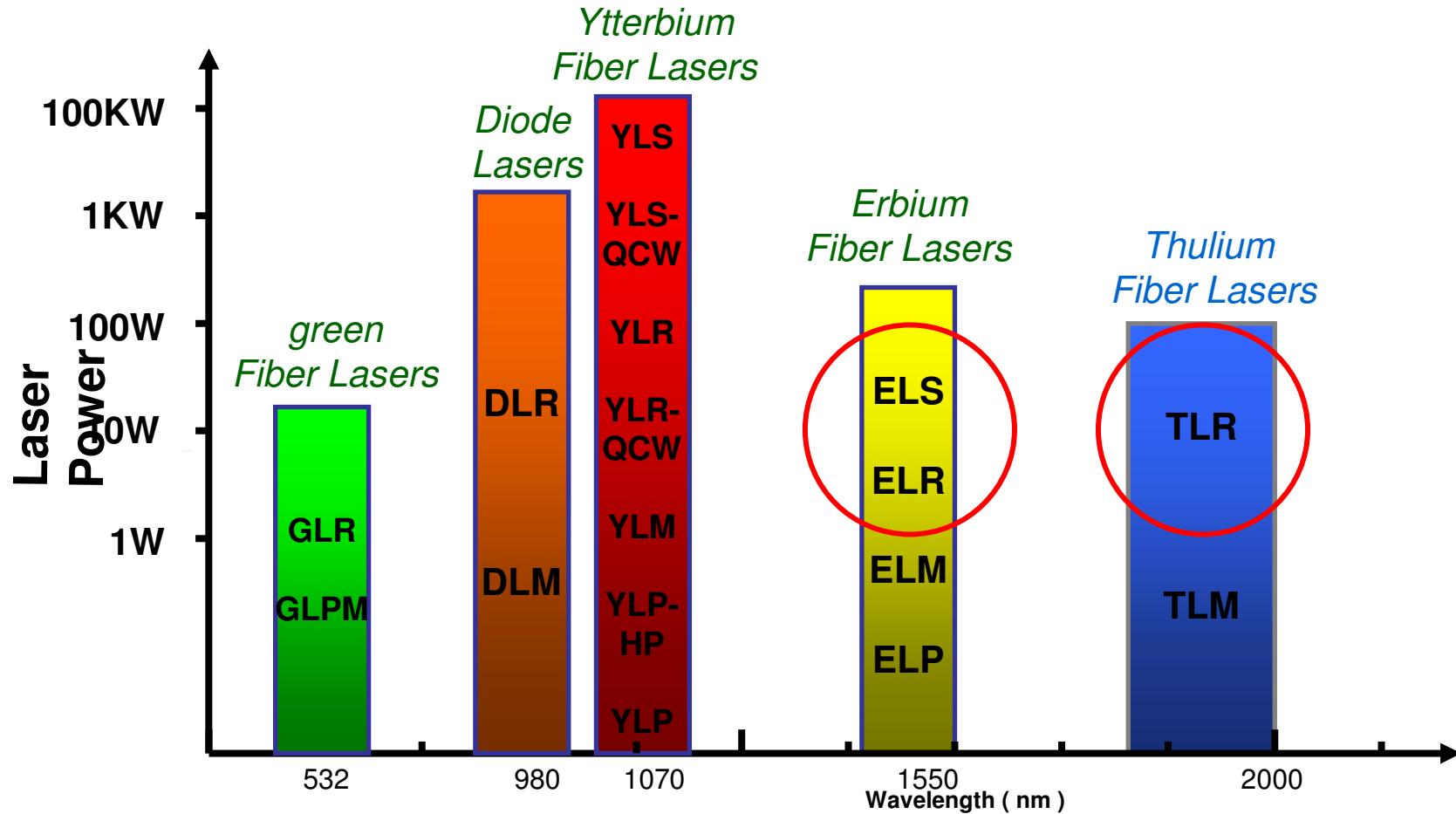


# Overview of IPG's fiber laser families



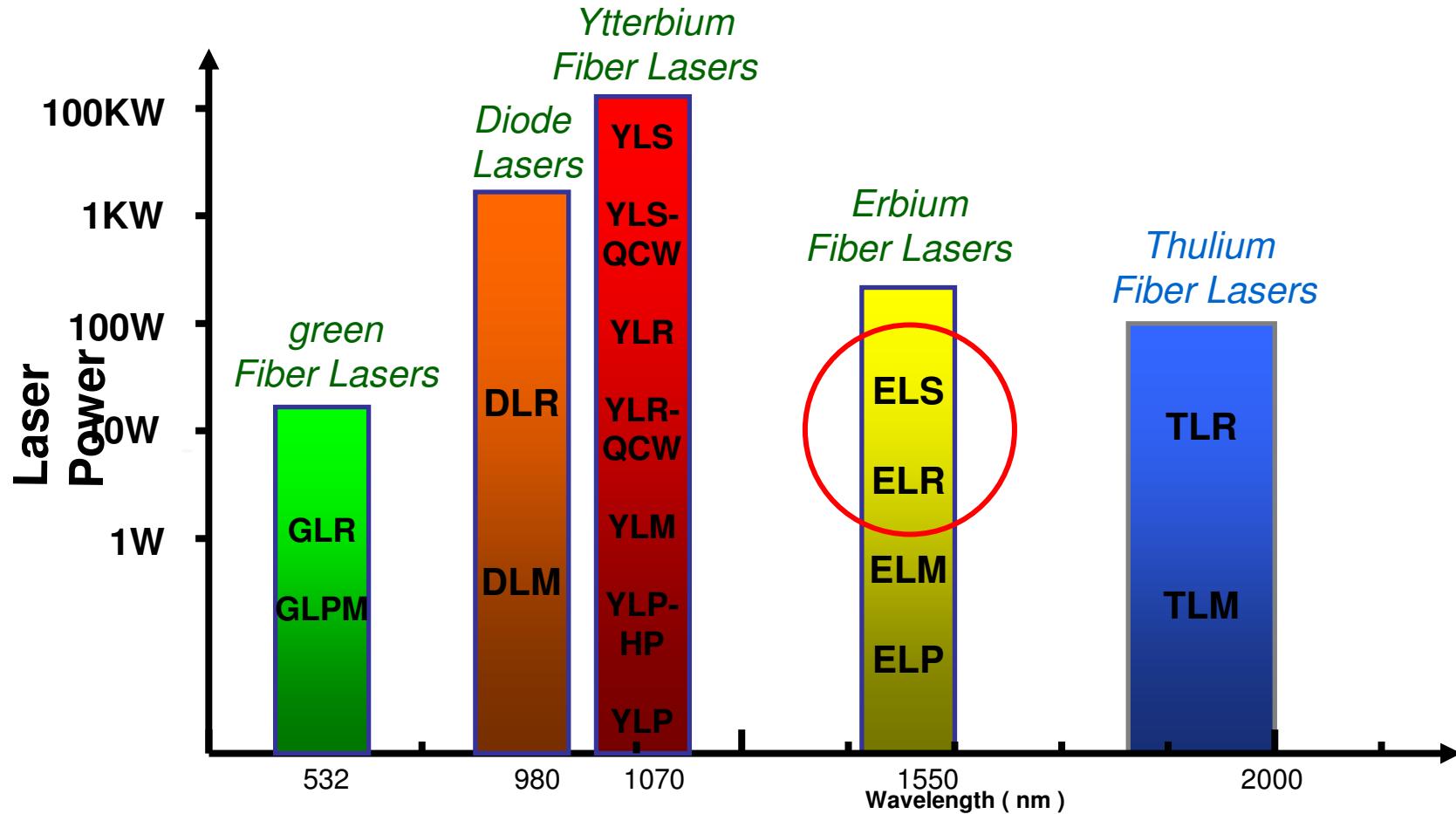


# Overview of IPG's fiber laser families



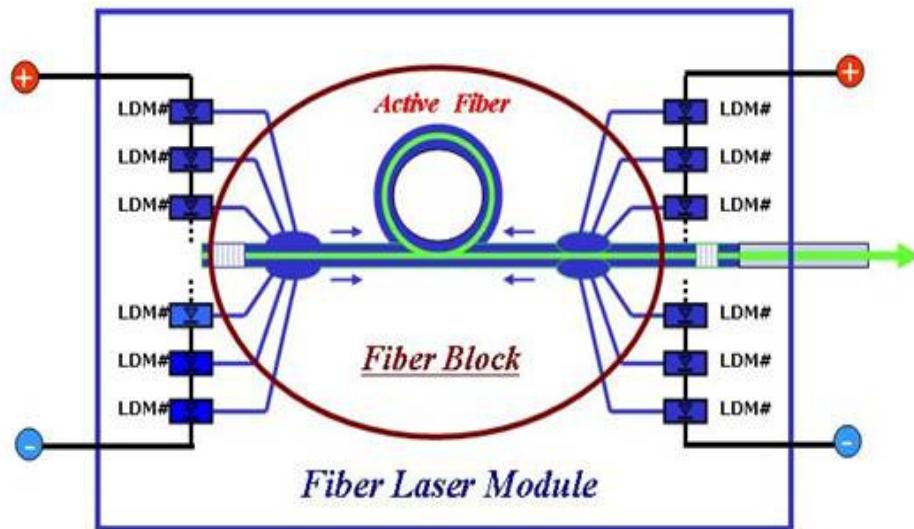


# Overview of IPG's fiber laser families





# Concept of Erbium doped fiber lasers (1.5 μm wavelength)



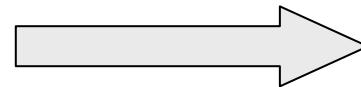
- Compact and monolithic Design
- Parallel adjustment of LDM
- Monomode-Beam quality
- $M^2 < 1.05$
- Robust mechanical setup
- Thermal non-sensitive
- no adjustment / maintenance



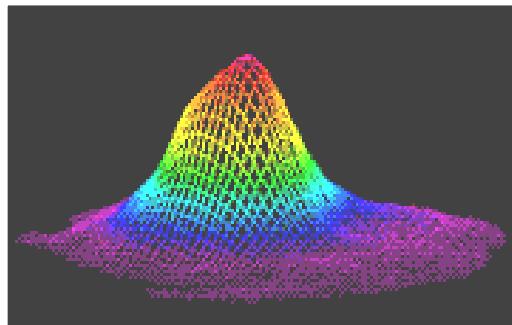


# Conversion of Brightness

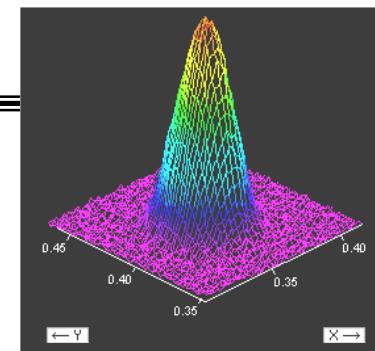
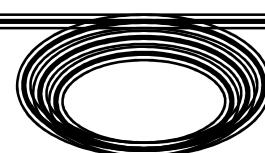
Low Beam Quality



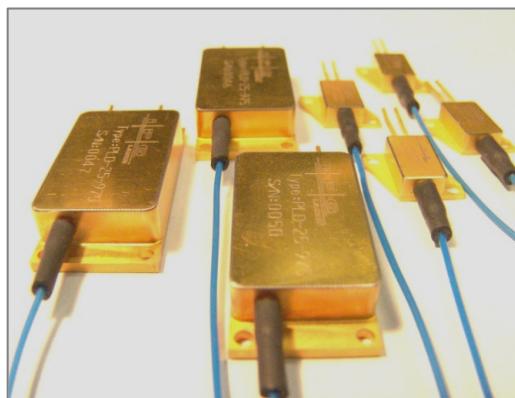
High Beam Quality



Multimode, Broadband Pumpdiode 975nm,  
NA 0.12,  $M^2 > 20$



Fiber Laser 1 / 1,5μm, NA 0.06,  $M^2 = 1$



**IPG**  
PHOTONICS®





# Needed Components for Fiber Laser Production



## Fab Operations

Semiconductor Wafer Growth  
Diode Processing  
Chip Mounting  
Burn-In



## Final Assembly

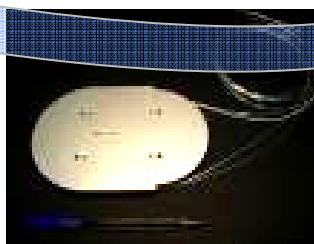
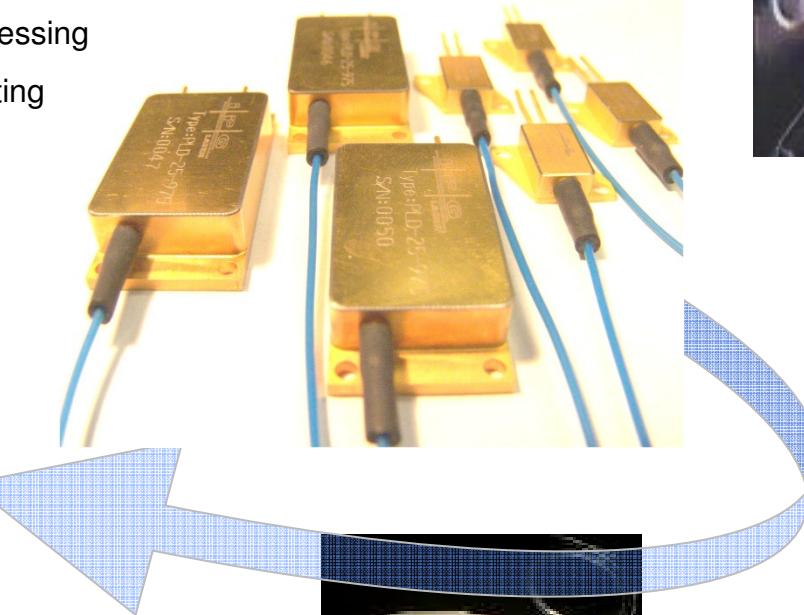
Coupling  
Final burn in  
Shipment



## Modules

Up to 800-1000 Watts (1070 nm)

## Laser diode Packaging



## Fiber Block

Pod of active fibers



## Optical Preform

Silica based glass  
MCVD method  
Dope with rare earth ions



## Fiber Draw

Draw towers  
Active fibers only  
>200 different fibers



## Components

Bragg Gratings,  
Isolators  
Couplers





# Single Mode Fiber Laser Rack / Module

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## 3U Housing of 120 W Erbium doped Fiber Laser



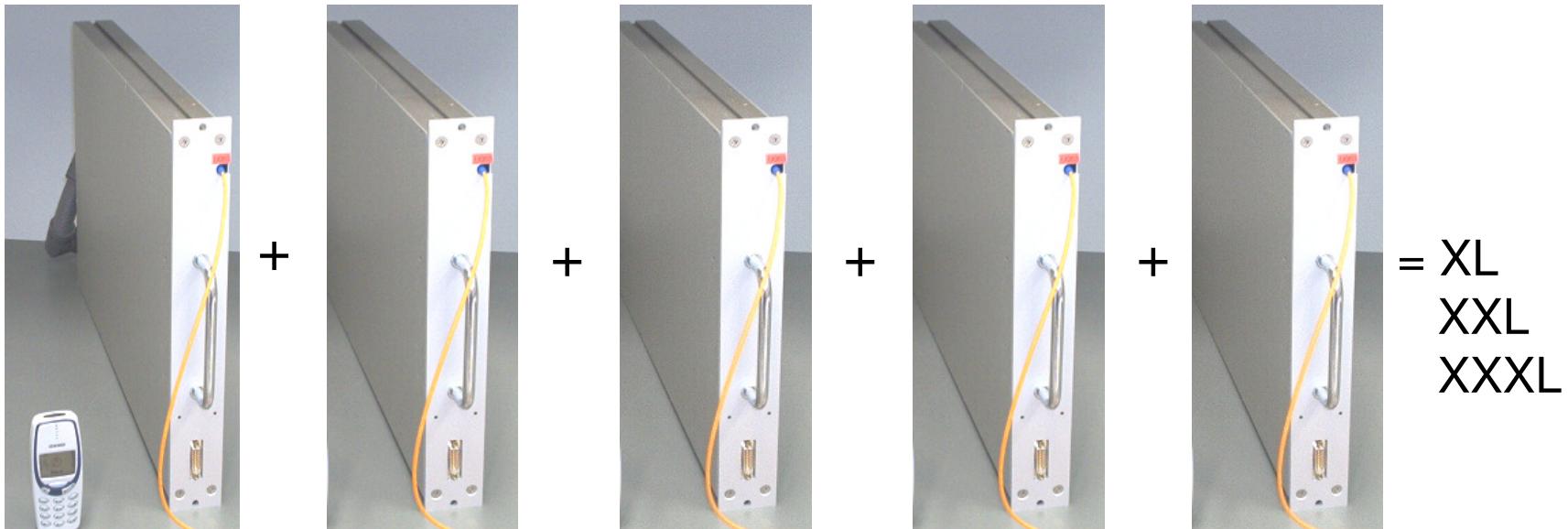


## Collimator output of TLR-120 and ELR-120





## IPG Fiber Laser Modul Combination



Modules are combined according to the requested Power =  
scaleable and upgradeable Power → **custom design**





# First Multimode Fiberlaser @ 1.5 μm wavelength with 500 W Output power

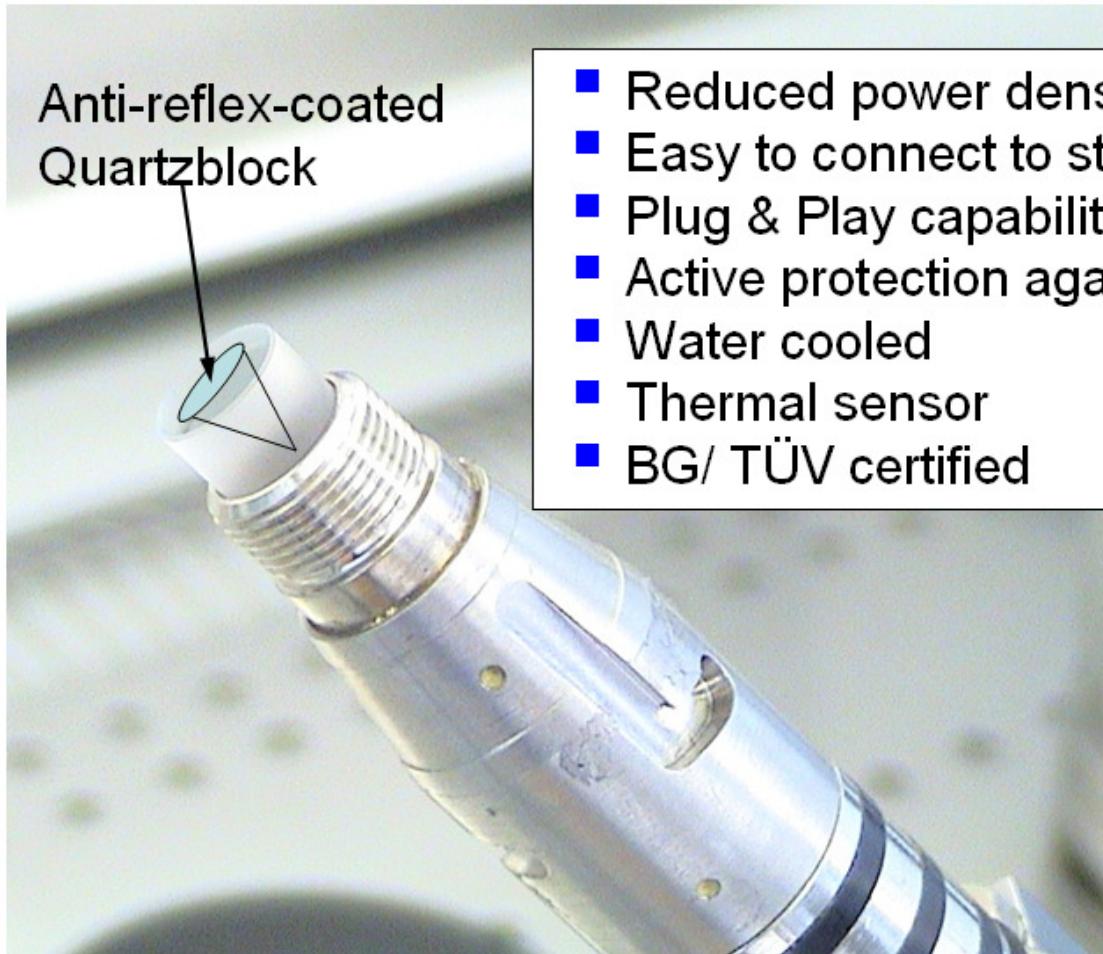


ELS-500 shipped to ILT beginning of 2012  
1567 nm, 500 W, Multimode Fiber Output





## Fiber connector in QBH design



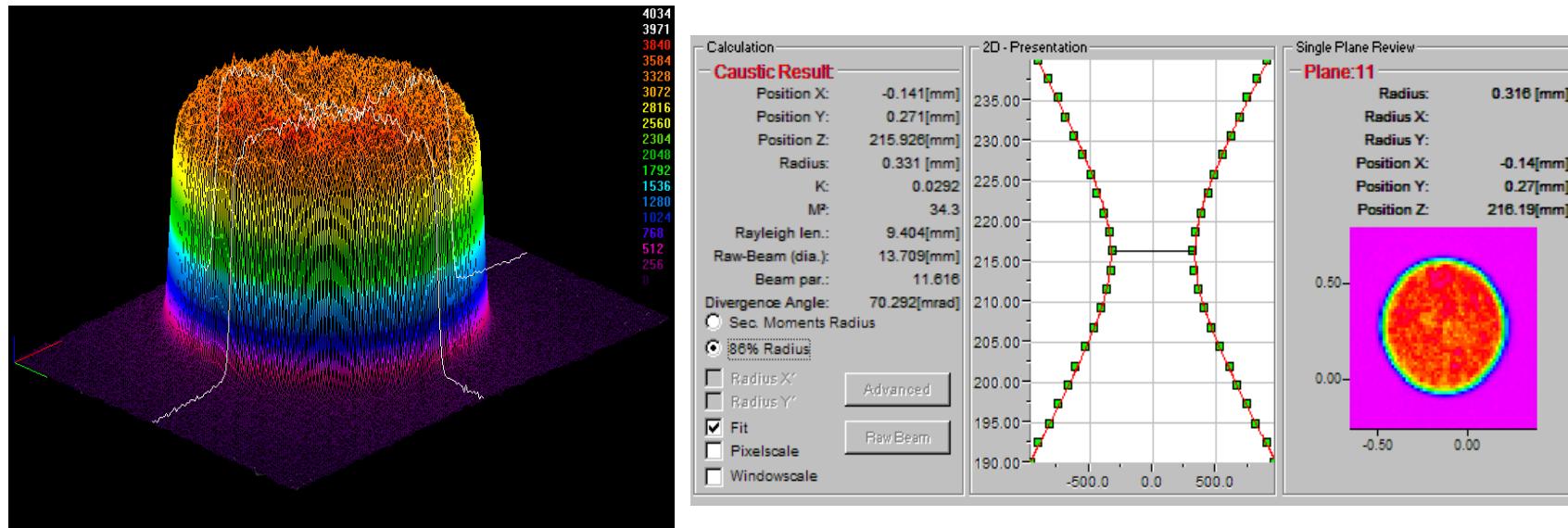
- Reduced power density @ power exit
- Easy to connect to standard optics
- Plug & Play capability
- Active protection against back reflection
- Water cooled
- Thermal sensor
- BG/ TÜV certified





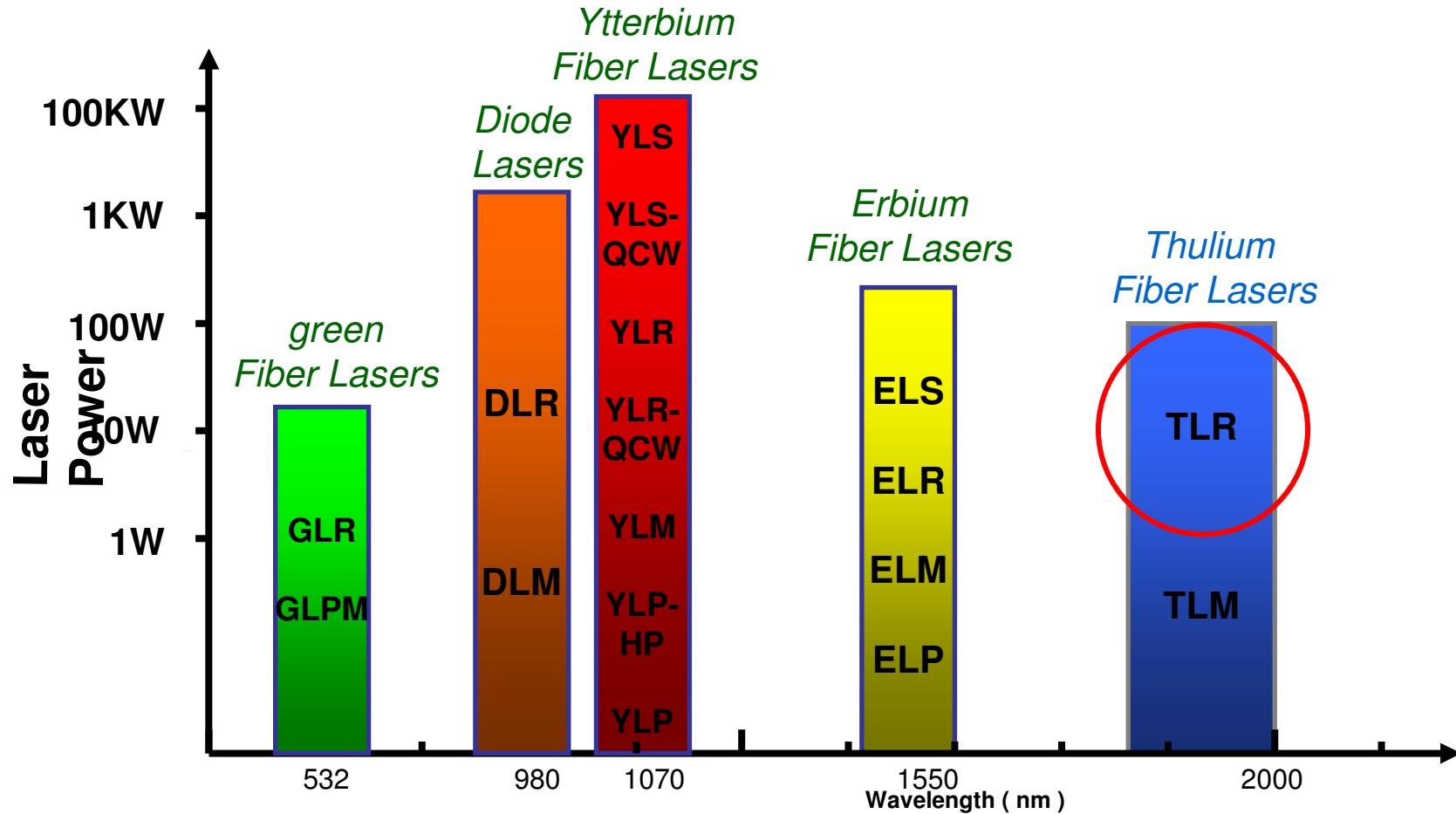
# Top Hat Beam Profile

- Realized with 200 µm Multimode Feeding Fiber of ELS 500



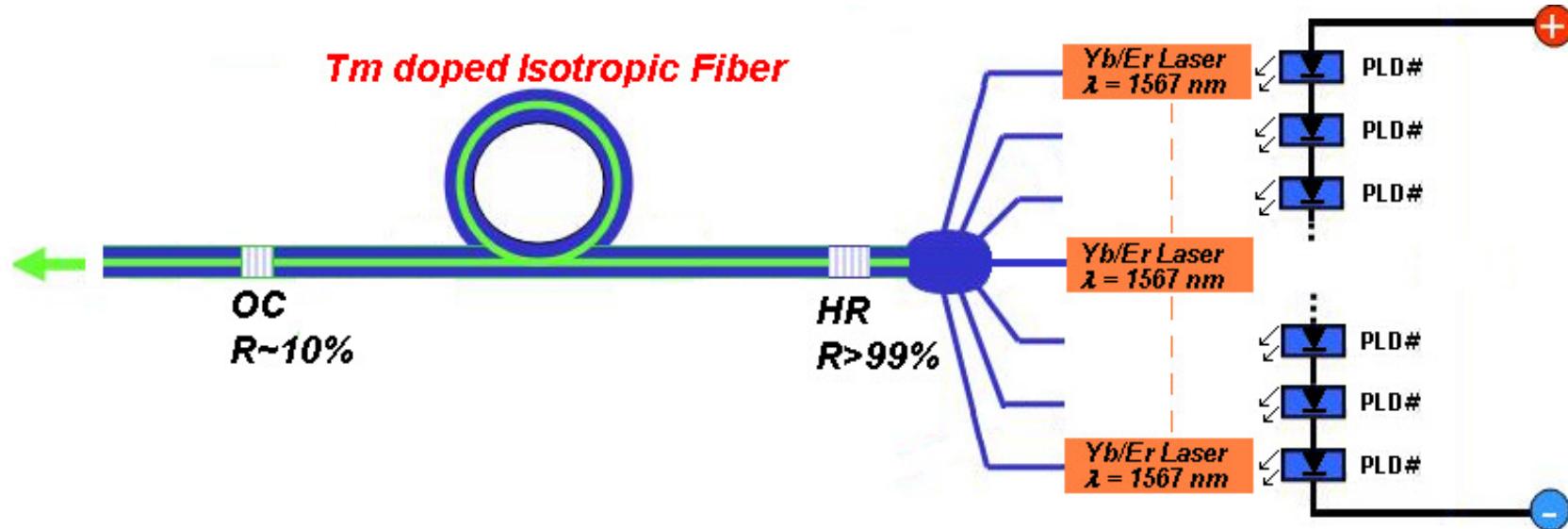


# Overview of IPG's fiber laser families



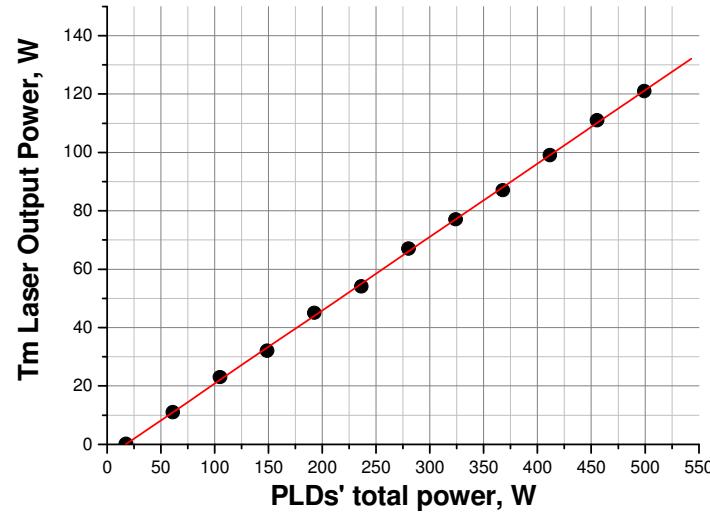
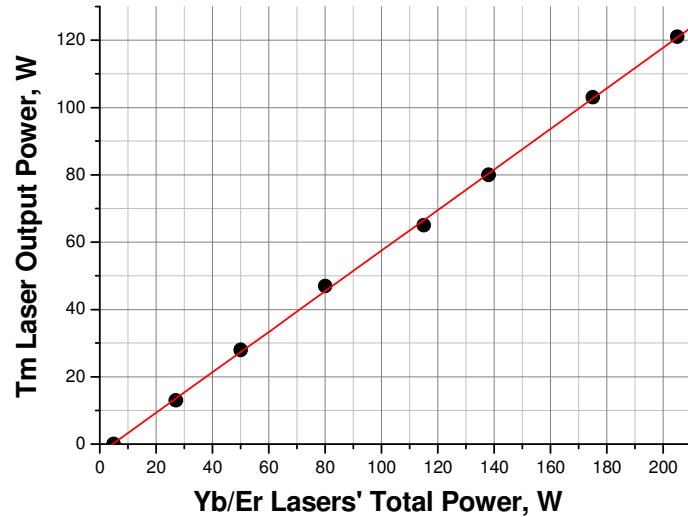


# General Setup of Thulium doped Fiber Lasers





## Output Power and Efficiency

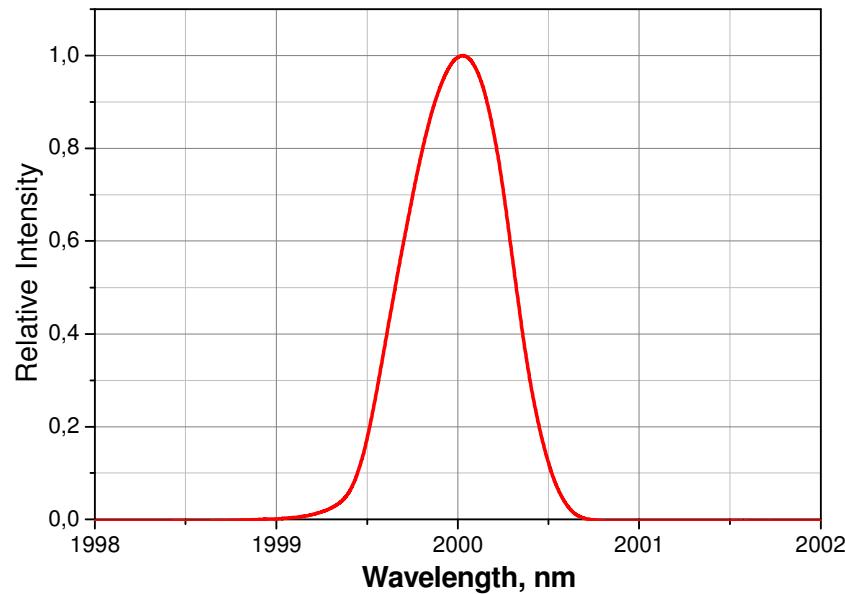


**Up to 120 W Output Power @ 1.9 μm wavelength  
Wall plug efficiency > 10 %**





## Spectral Properties



- ***Extremely broad spectral range:***  
***1850 – 2050 nm***
- ***Narrow linewidth – less than 1 nm***

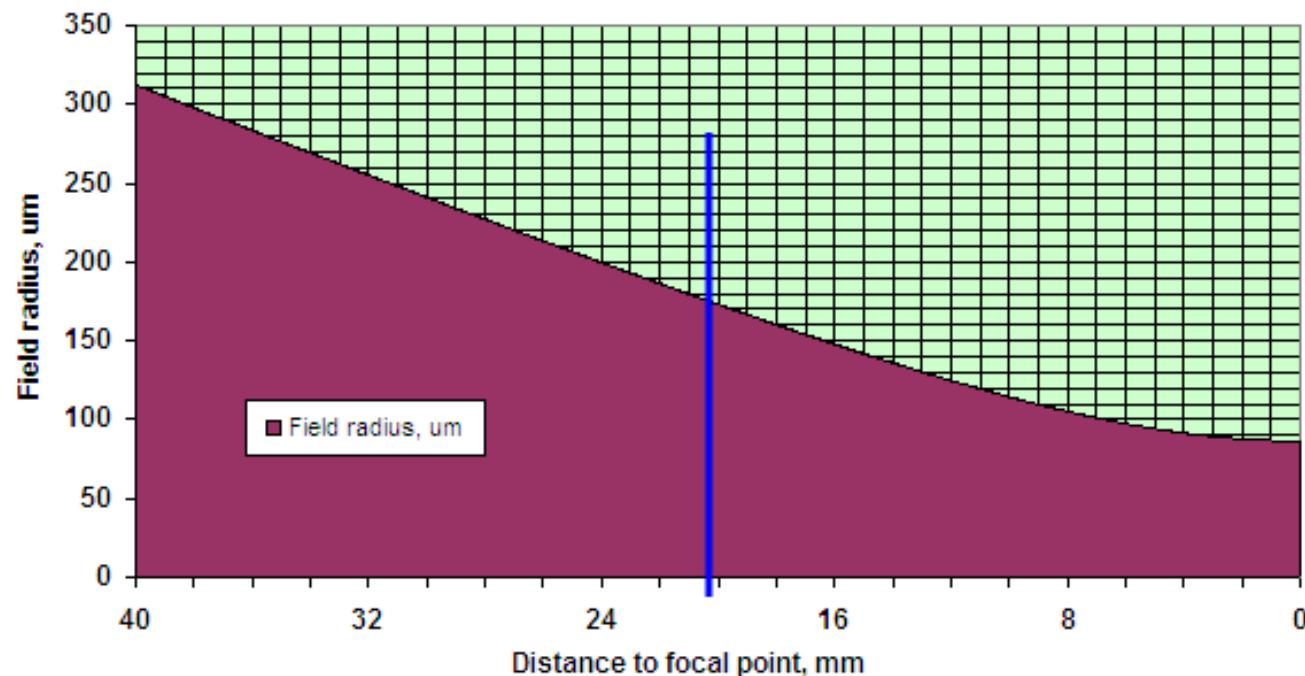




## Beam Profil at 300 mm focal length

Distance, mm	Field radius, um	Waist diameter, um	Chart zone from focus, mm	M2 parameter	Wavelength, nm	Focal distance, mm	Beam diameter, mm	Calculations adequacy condition
40	312,202227	172,91	40	1,05	1940	300	4,5	67500 >> 345,503954

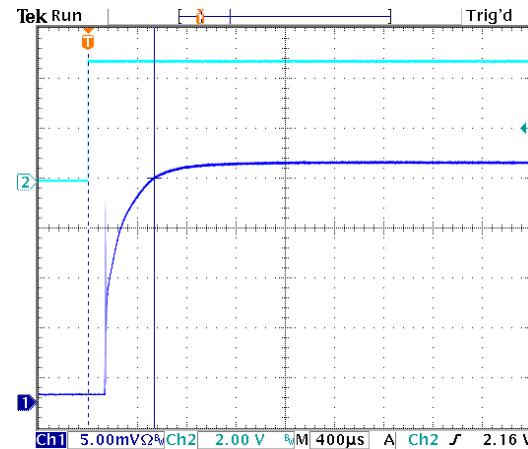
Field radius along propagation axis



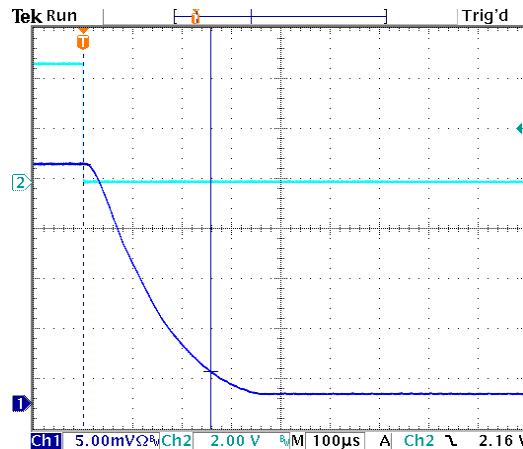


# Transient Characteristics

Switching On Time 550  $\mu$ s



Switching Off Time 250  $\mu$ s



Modulation with PRR = 3 kHz



*Direct modulation of  
semiconductor emitter diodes'  
(PLDs) current*

- ✓ Fast switching ON/OFF  
✓ Relatively high modulation frequencies

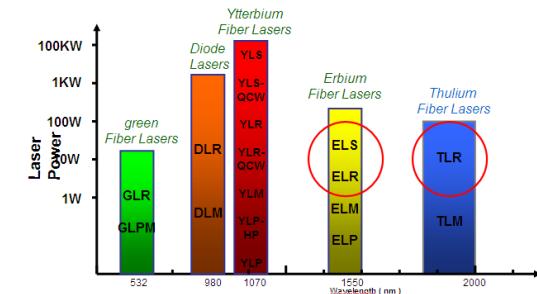




# Summary

## Erbium and Thulium doped Fiber Lasers

- Power up to 120 W single mode (Tm doped @ 1.940 nm)
- Power up to 500 W multi mode (Er doped @ 1567 nm)
- Robust concept for industrial usage
- Long term tests: Thousands of hours without power decreasing
- Fast modulation by direct switching of PLDs
- ELS-500 Multimode: Top hat beam profil by usage of multi mode fiber





Thank you for your attention!

